# JSSC CGL \ LADY SUPERVISOR \ MUNICIPAL \ JTET



#### Voice: Active and Passive

### Special Rule:1

A-S+ is/am/are/was/were/has/have/had +to +V1 +O.

P-O +is/am/are/was/were/ has/have/had +to be+ V3+by +S.



### Examples:

A-She has to eat a mango.

P-A mango has to be eaten by me.

A-My father is to go to Mumbai. P-Mumbai is to be gone by my father.



### Special Rule: 2

#### Some Modals

(Shall, will, would, should, can, could, may, might, must, need, dare, ought to)

$$A-S + M.A.V + V1 + O.$$

$$P-O+M.A.V+be+V3+by+S.$$

#### Examples:

A – He can play football.

P- Football can be played by him.



# Special Rule: 3

A-S+M.A.V+have+V3+O.

P-O + M.A.V + have + been + V3 + by + S.

# Examples:



A-The teacher should have taught the students.

P-The students should have been taught by the teacher.

- A-The maid couldn't have cleaned the kitchen.
- P- The kitchen couldn't have been cleaned by the maid.



# Special Rule: 4

Imperative Sentences

(Order/ Command)

A-V1+O.

P-Let+O+be+V3.



### Examples:

A-Shut the window.

P- Let the window be shut.



### For Request (Kindly/ Please)

A-V1+O.

P- You are requested to +V1



- A-Kindly, submit the paper.
- P- You are requested to submit the paper.



- A-Please, fill my form.
- P- You are requested to fill my form.



### Special Rule 5

<u>Let</u>

$$A-Let + O + V1 + O.$$

$$P$$
-  $Let + O + be + V3 + by + O$ .

### Examples:



A-Let him eat a mango.

P-Let a mango be eaten by him.

A-Let him go to the tuition.

P-Let the tuition be gone by him.



### Multiple Choice Questions

- 1. You have to see it to believe it.
- (a) It has to be seen to being believed.
- (b) It has to be seen to be believed.
- (c) It needs to being seen to be believed.
- (d) It have to be seen to believe.

CAREER FOUNDATION

- 2. Nobody will help you if you are rude.
- (a) You will not been helped by nobody if you are rude.
- (b) You will not be helped by anybody if you are rude.
- (c) You are not helped by anybody if you are rude.
- (d) You are not being helped by anybody if you are rude.



- 3. The government is distributing free food grains among the poor.
- (a) Free food grains are being distributed among the poor by the government.
- (b) Free food grains were distributed among the poor by the government.
- (c) Free food grains are distributed among the poor by the government.
- (d) Free food grains have been distributed among the poor by the government.



- 4. The breakfast will have been finished by nine.
- (a) They will have finished the breakfast by nine.
- (b) They will be finishing the breakfast by nine.
- (c) They will finish the breakfast by nine.
- (d) They will have finish the breakfast by nine.



- 5. Have all the bills been verified by someone?
- (a) Has someone verify all the bills?
- (b) Has someone verified all the bills?
- (c) Is someone verifying all the bills?
- (d) Have someone verified all the bills?



- 6. The animals in the zoo should not be fed.
- (a) Feed not the animals in the zoo.
- (b) Don't feed the animals in the zoo.
- (c) Don't fed the animals in the zoo.
- (d) Don't be feeding the animals in the zoo.



- 7. May you be blessed with good health!
- (a) May God be blessing you with good health!
- (b) May God bless you with good health!
- (c) May God blessed you with good health!
- (d) May you bless God with good health!



- 8.I am trusted by all my friends.
- (a) I trust all my friends.
- (b) All my friends trust me.
- (c) All my friends trusted me.
- (d) I have trusted all my friends.



- 9. They are providing shelter to the homeless.
- (a) The homeless are been provided shelter.
- (b) The homeless are being provided shelter.
- (c) The homeless have been provided shelter.
- (d) The homeless will be provided shelter.



- 10.Nobody was being ridiculed by me.
- (a) I am not ridiculing anybody.
- (b) I was not ridiculing anybody.
- (c) I did not ridicule anybody.
- (d) I were not ridiculing nobody.



- 11. This unfair proposal is objected to by us.
- (a) We are objecting this unfair proposal.
- (b) We object to this unfair proposal.
- (c) We object this unfair proposal.
- (d) We have objected to this unfair proposal.



12. Who has broken the chair?
(a)By whom had the chair been broken?
(b)By whom has the chair been broken?
(c)By whom was the chair been broken?
(d)By whom is the chair been broken?



- 13. The man-eating tiger will be captured tomorrow by the forest officers.
- (a)The forest officers will be capturing the man-eating tiger tomorrow.
- (b) The forest officers will have captured the maneating tiger tomorrow.
- (c)The forest officers will capture the man eating tiger tomorrow.
- (d)The man-eating tiger will capture the forest officers tomorrow.



- 14. The light was switched off by her before sleeping.
- (a) She switched off the light before sleeping.
- (b) She had switched off the light before sleeping.
- (c) She is switching off the light before sleeping.
- (d) She switches off the light before sleeping.



- 15. The audience was surprised by the ending of the play.
- (a) The audience surprised the ending of the play.
- (b) The ending of the play surprised the audience.
- (c) The ending of the play was surprising for the audience.
- (d) The ending of the play has surprised the audience.

जुनून राष्ट्र सेवा का

- 16. Our team scored 350 runs in the Inter-college Cricket
- Tournament.
- (a) 350 runs were scoring our team in the Intercollege Cricket Tournament.
- (b) Our team was scored by 350 runs in the Intercollege Cricket Tournament.
- (c) 350 runs were scored by our team in the Intercollege Cricket Tournament.
- (d) 350 runs have been scored by our team in the Inter-college Cricket Tournament.



- 17. The terrorist was arrested by Mumbai Police.
- (a) The terrorist arrested Mumbai Police.
- (b) Mumbai Police has arrested the terrorist.
- (c) Mumbai Police is arresting the terrorist.
- (d) Mumbai Police arrested the terrorist.



- 18. All his faults were forgiven by her.
- (a) She forgave all his faults.
- (b) She has forgiven all his faults.
- (c) She will forgive all his faults.
- (d) She is forgiving all his faults.



- 19. The ticket will be sent to you by the airlines on e-mail.
- (a) The airlines will be sending you the ticket by e-mail.
- (b) The airlines will send you the ticket by e-mail.
- (c) The airlines had sent you the ticket by e-mail.
- (d) The airlines will have sent you the ticket by email.



- 20. We expect good news about the corona vaccine.
- (a) Good news has been expected by us about the corona

vaccine.

- (b) Good news was expected by us about the corona vaccine.
- (c) Good news is expected by us about the corona vaccine.
- (d) Good news expected us about the corona vaccine.

